



Fig. 1: A dividing line between the ribs and the cartilages.

Fig. 2: Ten of the 12 ribs connect to the sternum. Shown here are the proportional relationships and an indication of the widest point, at the level of the eighth rib.

Figs. 3 and 4: Two views of the torso (the insertions of the pectoral muscle are the same; it is only its width that varies). In the bony version, the rib cage is dominant and the pectoral muscle can only be seen in the wall of the armpit. In the muscular version, the pectoral muscle runs along the sternum and hides the outline of the bones.

